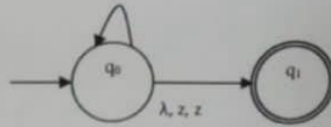


b. Provide a leftmost derivation for the string  $((5*2)+7)$

c. Draw a derivation tree for the string  $((5*2)+7)$

3. The following figure demonstrates an NPDA called M:

- a, 0, 00 ; b, 1, 11
- a, z, 0z ; b, 0,  $\lambda$
- b, z, 1z ; a, 1,  $\lambda$



a. Show the sequence of moves made by M when processing the string **ababb**?

Answer: (1 mark)

(Q3)

a)  $(q_0, ababb, \varepsilon) \vdash (q_0, babb, 0\varepsilon) \vdash (q_0, abb, \varepsilon)$   
 $\vdash (q_0, bb\varepsilon) \vdash (q_0, b, \varepsilon) \vdash (q_0, \lambda, \varepsilon)$

b) Not accepted..

Ex 2:

Q1. Let the language  $L = \{b^n a^n, n \geq 0, n \neq 50\}$

a) Is L a context free language?

b) Justify your answer using closure properties of context free languages.

Q2. Given the following grammar:

- $S \rightarrow E$
- $E \rightarrow (E+E)$
- $E \rightarrow (E \cdot E)$
- $E \rightarrow 0 \mid 1 \mid 2 \mid 3 \mid 4 \mid 5 \mid 6 \mid 7 \mid 8 \mid 9$

a. Is the above grammar ambiguous?

b. Provide a leftmost derivation for the string  $((5*2)+7)$

c. Draw a derivation tree for the string  $((5*2)+7)$

3. The following figure demonstrates an NPDA called M:

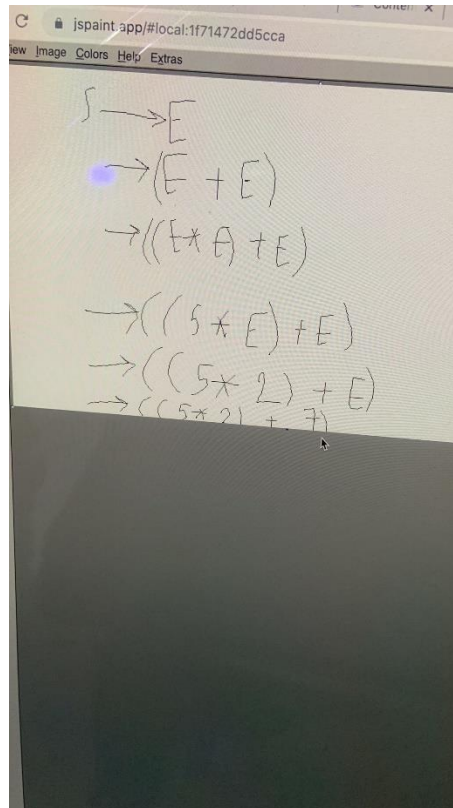
a. 0, 00 ; b. 1, 11

a. 2, 02 ; b. 0, 2

Q2)

a. Yes, it is.

b.



c.

